

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Andree E. Widjaja , Riswan E.Tarigan ,(2016) Meningkatkan Potensi Pariwisata Danau Toba melalui Konsep Smart Tourism: Aplikasi dan tantangan nya, Universitas Pelita Harapan
- Arup. (2010). Smart cities: Transforming the 21st century city via the creative use of technology. Arup. Atzori, L., Iera, A., & Morabito, G. (2010). The Internet of things: A survey. *Computer Networks*, 54, 2787–2805.
- Albino, V., Berardi, U., and Dangelico, R. M., (2015). Smart Cities: Definitions, Dimensions, Performance, and Initiatives. *Journal of Urban Technology*, 22(1) , 3-21.
- Angelidou, M., (2015). Smart Cities: A conjuncture of four forces. *Cities*, 47, 95-106.
- Arjana, I.G.B (2016), *Geografi Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif*, Pt Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.
- Bakici, T., Almirall, E., and Wareham, J., (2013). A Smart City Initiative: The Case of Barcelona. *Journal of the Knowledge Economy*, 4 (2013), 135-148.
- C.Derrick Huang , Jahyun Goo , Kichan Nam , Chul Woo Yoo (2017) *Smart Tourism Technologies in travel planning : The Role of explration and exploitation*, Florida Atlantic University.
- Franke, T., Lukowicz, P., and Blanke, U., (2015). Smart Croward in Smart Cities: Real Life, City Scale Deployments of A Smartphone Based Participatory Crowd Management Platform. *Journal of Internet Services and Applications*, 6(27), 1-19. *belajaran. Jurnal Studi Islam*, 11(2), 94–97.